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BM 201 UE

ANATOMY

Instruction: 4 Periods per week
Duration of University Examination: 3 Hours
University Examination: 75 Marks
Sessional: 25 Marks
Credits: 4

UNIT-I

UNIT-II

UNIT-III

UNIT-IV
Digestive System: Parts of Digestive System. Important parts of Gastro Intestinal Tract (GIT) and associated glands.

UNIT-V
Endocrine Glands: Location, Descriptions and functions—Thyroid, Pituitary, Pancreas, Supra renal, Parathyroid—Important relations, Secretions.

Suggested Readings:
WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2008-2009

BM 202 UE

PHYSIOLOGY

Instruction: 4 Periods per week
Duration of University Examination: 3 Hours
University Examination: 75 Marks
Sessional: 25 Marks
Credits: 4

UNIT-I
GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY
Evolutionary aspects of biological systems, Thermodynamics of biological systems, Digital and analog molecules, Patterning of activity, Active and Passive process, Molecular homeostasis(molecular plasticity), Endogenous feed forward circuitry, Development and consolidation, stratified stabilities, Homogenous and Heterogeneous integration of Bio-molecules, Organelles, Integration of Organelles, Cells, Membrane Physiology, Transport across cell membrane, genesis of membrane potentials, Nernest equation, Resting membrane potential, Goldmann-Hodgkin-Katz equation, Cable properties (Local signaling-Analog Potentials(Digital mode), Hodgkin-Huxley model, Differential equations of action potentials, Voltage-Clamp and Patch-clamp methods, Signal Processing-Synapse, signal Transduction, Neuro transmitters, Biological amplification and filtration, Signal Integration(Input-sensory), Centers of Integration-Spinal Cord, Brain Stem, Cerebral Cortex, Motor System(Output)-Organisation-Cortical, Sub cortical and spinal, Reflex process, NMJ, Smooth muscle, Cardiac Muscle, Skeletal muscle, Excitation-Contraction coupling, Sacomere-Contractile Unit, Motor Unit, Frequency and Intensity related summation (temporal and Multi motor unit Summation), Tetanus, Load, Fatigue, EMG.

UNIT-II
CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM
Conducting system of the Heart, ECG, Blood as Non-Newtonian fluid, Dynamics of peripheral circulation, Resistance and Impedance, Streamline and Turbulent flow, Raynold’s Number, Poisulle equation, Bernoulli equation, B.P., Control systems-Neurohumoral regulation, applied aspects.

UNIT-III
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM
Biophysics of Transport Across Respiratory Membrane, Perfusion and Diffusion limited process, Ventilation, Alveolar, Shunt and Dead space equations, Ventilation-perfusion inequalities, Physiological and anatomical shunts and dead spaces, Biophysics of transport of gasses in the blood, hemoglobin-oxygen association and dissociation curve, Haldane and Bohr effect, Applied aspects, Ventilators.

UNIT-IV
RENAL SYSTEM
Regulation of volume and composition of Body fluids, Clearance equations, Biophysics of Filtration, Re-absorption and secretion, Counter current Multiplication and Exchange, Acid-Base
Balance, regulation of Body Temperature-Physical and Physiological process, applied aspects, Dialysis, etc.

ENDOCRINE SYSTEM AND REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM
Hormonal regulation of Body functions, Overview of Reproductive Physiology.

UNIT-V
NERVOUS SYSTEM
Higher functions of Brain (Perception, Rule of special senses, Learning and memory), Cybernetics of living systems, Neuro-Endocrine Control System, Servo mechanism, Posture and equilibrium, Motor skills, Neural Network related to the cognitive functions of the brain, near field (EEG) and Far Field Potentials (Evoked Potentials).

Suggested Readings:
2. Best and Taylor, *Physiological basis of Medical Practice*.
BM 203 UE

BIOCHEMISTRY

Instruction: 4 Periods per week
Duration of University Examination: 3 Hours
University Examination: 75 Marks
Sessional: 25 Marks
Credits: 4

UNIT-I

UNIT-II
Broad chemical nature of enzymes - Isolation and study of the properties of enzymes. Study of enzyme kinetics by spectrophotometry. Diagnostic and Therapeutic uses of enzymes.

UNIT-III

UNIT-IV
Chemical composition of blood - Separation of serum proteins and lipoproteins by electrophoresis and ultracentrifugation. Acid-Base balance and biochemical measurements of acid-base and electrolyte status of the patients. Urine Analysis.

UNIT-V
General methods of biochemical analysis carried out in the estimation of blood constituents, such as glucose etc. Principles and different methods of chromatography-fluorometry, flame photometry, Applications of isotopes in biochemistry.

Suggested Readings:
EC 202 UE

CIRCUIT ANALYSIS
(Common to ECE and BME)

Instruction: 4 Periods per week
Duration of University Examination: 3 Hours
University Examination: 75 Marks
Sessional: 25 Marks
Credits: 4

UNIT-I

UNIT-II

UNIT-III
Response of RLC networks to exponential excitation, quality factor, damping ratio, Bandwidth of resonant circuits, sinusoidal excitation, steady state response, impedance and admittance functions, responses related to S-Plane location of roots.

UNIT-IV
Circuit analysis using Laplace Transforms, basic theorems of Laplace transforms, Laplace transform of periodic signals, unit, step, ramp and impulse functions, initial and final value theorems, solutions using Laplace transforms.

UNIT-V
Network Topology, Graph, tree, Tie set and cut set matrix, impedance matrix formulation of node and loop equations using Tie set and cut set, Schedule quality.

Suggested Reading:
1. Valkenberg M.E Van, Network Analysis, PHI, New Delhi, 1996
3. Choudary Roy D, Network and Systems, New Age India, 1999
EC 221 UE

ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING-I
(Common to EEE and BME)

Instruction: 4 Periods per week
Duration of University Examination: 3 Hours
University Examination: 75 Marks
Sessional: 25 Marks
Credits: 4

UNIT-I
Semiconductor Diodes: Mobility and conductivity, electrons and holes in an intrinsic semiconductor, donor and acceptor impurities, the volt-ampere characteristic. The open-circuited p-n junction, the diode as a circuit element, the load-line concept, the p-n junction as a rectifier, principles of Half-wave and full-wave rectification, ripple and regulation, capacitor filters.

UNIT-II
Bipolar Junction Transistor and Transistor Biasing Circuits: The Junction transistor, Current components, the transistor as an amplifier, the common base, common emitter and common collector configurations, operating point, fixed-bias, emitter stabilized basis circuits, voltage-divider bias, DC bias with voltage feed back. Amplification in the AC domain, BJT Transistor modeling parameter: Zi, Zo, Av, Ai. The hybrid equivalent model, small-signal analysis of transistor amplifier using h-parameters for CE CB CC configurations.

UNIT-III
The junction field-effect transistor, Pinch-off voltage, volt-ampere characteristics, the FET small-signal model, the Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor FET(MOSFET). Small signal analysis of common source, common gate, and common-drain amplifiers. FET Biasing.

UNIT-IV

UNIT-V
Digital (Binary) Operation of a system, The OR gate, The AND gate, The NOT,or Inverter circuit, The INHIBIT(ENABLE) operation, The EXCLUSIVE OR circuit DeMorgan’s laws. The NAND and NOR Diode Transistor logic gates, Transistor-Transistor Logic(TTL) gates, Out put stages, Resistor-Transistor Logic(RTL) and Direct-Coupled Transistor Logic(DCTL)

Suggested Reading
WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2008-2009

BM 231 UE

ANATOMY LABORATORY

Instruction: 3 Periods per week
University Examination: 50 Marks
Sessional: 25 Marks
Credits: 2

1. Histology-Slides of primary tissues of body
2. Study of Gross anatomy of the human body
3. Study of dissected Upper Limb
4. Study of dissected Lower Limb
5. Study of dissected Brain
6. Study of dissected Thorax-Heart
7. Study of dissected Thorax-Major Blood Vessels
8. Study of dissected Thorax-Various parts of respiratory system-Trachea, Lungs.
9. Study of dissected abdomen-Digestive organs.
10. Study of dissected abdomen-Other abdominal organs.
WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2008-2009

BM 232 UE

PHYSIOLOGY LABORATORY

Instruction: 3 Periods per week
University Examination: 50 Marks
Sessional: 25 Marks
Credits: 2

1. Recording of B.P. and effects of Physical exertion and posture on this parameter.

2. Recording of mechanical response of the muscle on application of induced electric signal.


4. Study of rate of conduction of nerve impulse.

5. Spirometry-recording tidal volume, inspiratory reserve volume, expiratory reserve volume, vital capacity and index and effect of posture on vital capacity.

6. Isolated heart perfusion by Legendraff Technique (demonstration).

7. Isolated frog’s heart perfusion and effects of ions (Mg, ca, K) using slow micro-injector (demonstration).

8. Test of hearing using Tuning Fork.

9. Test of vision:
   a) Acuity of vision   b) Colour vision
   c) Ophthalmoscopy   d) Error of refraction

10. Recording of EMG, ECG and EEG by polygraph (Demonstration).

11. Examination of sensory system.

12. Examination of motor system.

13. Recording of action potential and its display on oscilloscope (Demonstration).
WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2008-2009

BM 232 UE

BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY

Instruction: 3 Periods per week
University Examination: 50 Marks
Sessional: 25 Marks
Credits: 2

2. Study of Chromatography of amino acids.
4. Study of Spectrophotometry.
5. Study of pH meter.
7. Quantitative estimation of glucose.
11. CSF Analysis.